

Spain

Overall Risk Score: 49

Level: moderate

Snapshot

Size: 498,982 square km

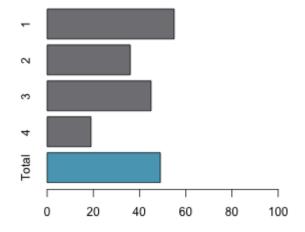
2015 GDP: USD 25,230 per capita

Population: 47,532,200

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

The bar chart below shows Spain's total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement, (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

- **1. Business Interactions with Government:** Spain scores 55 in this domain, based on a moderate degree of government interaction, moderate expectation of bribes, and a moderate regulatory burden.
- **2. Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement:** Spain scores 36 in this domain, based on a high quality of anti-bribery laws and a moderate quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- **3. Government and Civil Services Transparency:** Spain scores 45 in this domain, based on good governmental transparency and moderate civil-service transparency/health.
- **4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Spain scores 19 in this domain, based on a very high degree of media freedom/quality and a very high degree of social development.



Domain	Risk Score
Overall Bribery Risk to Business	49
Business Interactions with Government	55
Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement	36
Government and Civil Service Transparency	45
 Capacity for Civil Society Oversight 	19

